

# RCTrms rated current, output and overloads

### **Rated Current**

The rated current for a given model of RCTrms is selectable by a dual range switch.

For example the RCTrms/6 has a rated current of either

x1 range	5,000 Arms	
x2 range	10,000 Arms	

## **Rated Output**

For a given rated current the rated output of the RCTrms is either

4 to 20mA	4.0mA representing 0A 20.0mA representing rated current
0 to 5Vdc	5Vdc representing rated current

The type of output is specified at purchase.

## **Output limit**

The output limit for the RCTrms is 150% x the rated current – the transducer will be able to operate on a continuous basis at this output.

## Peak di/dt (rate of change of current) rating

This is the maximum di/dt above which the transducer will fail to correctly measure the current. The values for the RCTms are listed below

Туре	Range	Rated current (A)	Peak di/dt (kA/µs)
RCTms / 2	either range	From 250A to	0.8
RCTrms / 3		5000A	1000000
RCTrms / 4			
RCTrms / 5			
RCTrms / 6	either range	From 5kA to 10kA	1.6
RCTrms / 7	either range	From 10kA to 20kA	3.2
RCTrms / 8	either range	From 25kA to 50kA	8.0

### Absolute maximum (peak) di/dt - 10.0kA/µs

The transducer can be damaged by excessive di/dt due to the voltage generated in the coil.

The absolute maximum peak di/dt rating for all RCTrms transducers is 10.0kA/µs which must not be exceeded.

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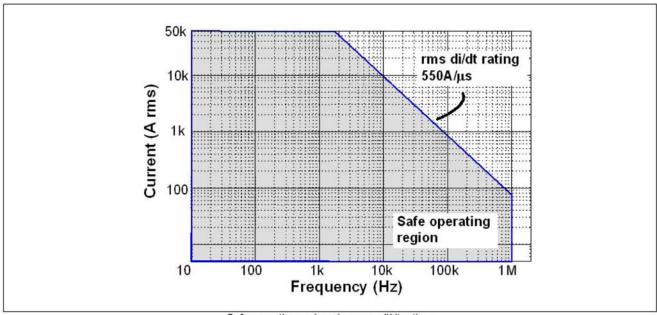
Email: info@powertekuk.com Website: www.powertekuk.com For USA sales, support, service and deliveries: Powertek US Inc. 7 3rd Street Holbrook, NY 11741 USA Tel: +1 631 615 6279 Fax: +1 973-273-5893 Email: info@powertekus.com Website: www.powertekus.com



# Absolute maximum (rms) di/dt - 0.55kA/µs

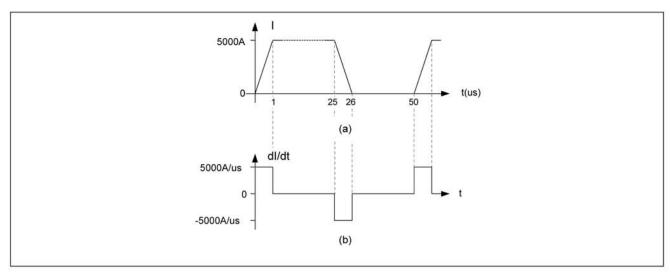
The RCTms can also be damaged by sufficiently high repetitive di/dt even though the peak di/dt rating is not exceeded. A damping resistor is used to provide correct termination of the Rogowski coil and cable to prevent reflections (seen as high frequency damped oscillations) appearing on the measured waveform. A high repetitive di/dt will cause excessive power to be dissipated in this resistor.

For sinusoidal waveforms provided your current/frequency product is in the safe operating region outlined below the RCT*ms* will not be damaged.



Safe operating region given rms di/dt ratings

For pulsed waveforms an example of how to calculate the di/dt rms is shown below,



Consider the current waveform shown in Figure (a) with a repetition frequency of 20kHz. Figure (b) shows the corresponding dl/dt waveform. The rms dl/dt is given by 5000 A/ $\mu$ s x (1 $\mu$ s/25 $\mu$ s)<sup>0.5</sup> = 1 kA/ $\mu$ s rms.

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